

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA
SESSION 2011

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SENATE BILL 769*

Short Title: Abortion-Woman's Right to Know Act. (Public)

Sponsors: Senators Brock, Harrington, Daniel; Hise and Tillman.

Referred to: Health Care.

April 20, 2011

1 A BILL TO BE ENTITLED
2 AN ACT TO REQUIRE A TWENTY-FOUR-HOUR WAITING PERIOD AND THE
3 INFORMED CONSENT OF A PREGNANT WOMAN BEFORE AN ABORTION MAY
4 BE PERFORMED.

5 The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

6 SECTION 1. Chapter 90 of the General Statutes is amended by adding the
7 following new Article to read:

8 "Article 11.

9 "Woman's Right to Know Act.

10 "**§ 90-21.80. Short title.**

11 This act may be cited as the 'Woman's Right to Know Act.'

12 "**§ 90-21.81. Definitions.**

13 The following definitions apply in this Article:

14 (1) Abortion. – The use or prescription of any instrument, medicine, drug, or
15 other substance or device intentionally to terminate the pregnancy of a
16 woman known to be pregnant with an intention other than to do any of the
17 following:

18 a. Increase the probability of a live birth.

19 b. Preserve the life or health of the child after live birth.

20 c. Remove a dead, unborn child who died as the result of (i) natural
21 causes in utero, (ii) accidental trauma, or (iii) a criminal assault on
22 the pregnant woman or her unborn child, which causes the premature
23 termination of the pregnancy.

24 (2) Attempt to perform an abortion. – An act, or an omission of a statutorily
25 required act, that, under the circumstances as the actor believes them to be,
26 constitutes a substantial step in a course of conduct planned to culminate in
27 the performance of an abortion in violation of this Article.

28 (3) Department. – The Department of Health and Human Services.

29 (4) Medical emergency. – A condition which, in reasonable medical judgment,
30 so complicates the medical condition of the pregnant woman as to
31 necessitate the immediate abortion of her pregnancy to avert her death or for
32 which a delay will create serious risk of substantial and irreversible physical
33 impairment of a major bodily function, not including any psychological or
34 emotional conditions. For purposes of this definition, no condition shall be
35 deemed a medical emergency if based on a claim or diagnosis that the
36 woman will engage in conduct which would result in her death or in
37 substantial and irreversible physical impairment of a major bodily function.



- 1 (5) Physician. – An individual licensed to practice medicine in accordance with
2 this Chapter.
- 3 (6) Probable gestational age. – What, in the judgment of the physician, will,
4 with reasonable probability, be the gestational age of the unborn child at the
5 time the abortion is planned to be performed.
- 6 (7) Qualified professional. – An individual who is a registered nurse, nurse
7 practitioner, or physician assistant licensed in accordance with Article 1 of
8 this Chapter, or a qualified technician acting within the scope of the
9 qualified technician's authority as provided by North Carolina law and under
10 the supervision of a physician.
- 11 (8) Qualified technician. – A registered diagnostic medical sonographer who is
12 certified in obstetrics and gynecology by the American Registry for
13 Diagnostic Medical Sonography (ARDMS) or a nurse midwife or advanced
14 practice nurse practitioner in obstetrics with certification in obstetrical
15 ultrasonography.
- 16 (9) Stable Internet Web site. – A Web site that, to the extent reasonably
17 practicable, is safeguarded from having its content altered other than by the
18 Department.
- 19 (10) Woman. – A female human, whether or not she is an adult.

20 **§ 90-21.82. Informed consent to abortion.**

21 No abortion shall be performed upon a woman in this State without her voluntary and
22 informed consent. Except in the case of a medical emergency, consent to an abortion is
23 voluntary and informed only if all of the following conditions are satisfied:

- 24 (1) At least 24 hours prior to the abortion, a physician or qualified professional
25 has orally informed the woman, by telephone or in person, of all of the
26 following:
- 27 a. The name of the physician who will perform the abortion.
- 28 b. The particular medical risks associated with the particular abortion
29 procedure to be employed, including, when medically accurate, the
30 risks of infection, hemorrhage, cervical tear or uterine perforation,
31 danger to subsequent pregnancies, including the ability to carry a
32 child to full term, and any adverse psychological effects associated
33 with the abortion.
- 34 c. The probable gestational age of the unborn child at the time the
35 abortion is to be performed.
- 36 d. The medical risks associated with carrying the child to term.
- 37 e. That ultrasound imaging and heart tone monitoring that enable the
38 pregnant woman to view her unborn child or listen to the heartbeat of
39 the unborn child are available to the woman. The physician
40 performing the abortion, qualified technician, or referring physician
41 shall inform the woman that the printed materials and Web site
42 described in G.S. 90-21.83 and G.S. 90-21.84 contain phone numbers
43 and addresses for facilities that offer the services free of charge. If
44 requested by the woman, the physician or qualified professional shall
45 provide to the woman the list as compiled by the Department.
- 46 f. If the physician who is to perform the abortion has no liability
47 insurance for malpractice in the performance or attempted
48 performance of an abortion, that information shall be communicated.
- 49 g. The location of the hospital that offers obstetrical or gynecological
50 care located within 30 miles of the location where the abortion is
51 performed or induced and at which the physician performing or

1 inducing the abortion has clinical privileges. If the physician who
2 will perform the abortion has no local hospital admitting privileges,
3 that information shall be communicated.

4 If the physician or qualified professional does not know the information
5 required in sub-subdivision a., f., or g. of this subdivision, the woman shall
6 be advised that this information will be directly available from the physician
7 who is to perform the abortion. The information required by this subdivision
8 shall be provided in English and in each language that is the primary
9 language of at least two percent (2%) of the State's population. The
10 information may be provided orally, by telephone, or in person, without
11 conducting a physical examination or tests of the patient, in which case the
12 required information may be based on facts supplied by the woman to the
13 physician and whatever other relevant information is reasonably available.
14 The information required by this subdivision may not be provided by a tape
15 recording but shall be provided during a consultation in which the physician
16 is able to ask questions of the patient and the patient is able to ask questions
17 of the physician. If, in the medical judgment of the physician, a physical
18 examination, tests, or the availability of other information to the physician
19 subsequently indicates a revision of the information previously supplied to
20 the patient, then that revised information may be communicated to the
21 patient at any time before the performance of the abortion. Nothing in this
22 section may be construed to preclude provision of required information in a
23 language understood by the patient through a translator.

24 (2) The physician or qualified professional has informed the woman, by
25 telephone or in person, of each of the following at least 24 hours before the
26 abortion:

- 27 a. That medical assistance benefits may be available for prenatal care,
28 childbirth, and neonatal care.
- 29 b. That public assistance programs under Chapter 108A of the General
30 Statutes may or may not be available as benefits under federal and
31 State assistance programs.
- 32 c. That the father is liable to assist in the support of the child, even if
33 the father has offered to pay for the abortion.
- 34 d. That the woman has other alternatives to abortion, including keeping
35 the baby or placing the baby for adoption.
- 36 e. That the woman has the right to review the printed materials
37 described in G.S. 90-21.83, that these materials are available on a
38 State-sponsored Web site, as well as the address of the
39 State-sponsored Web site. The physician or a qualified professional
40 shall orally inform the woman that the materials have been provided
41 by the Department and that they describe the unborn child and list
42 agencies that offer alternatives to abortion. If the woman chooses to
43 view the materials other than on the Web site, they shall either be
44 given to her at least 24 hours before the abortion or be mailed to her
45 at least 72 hours before the abortion by certified mail, restricted
46 delivery to addressee.
- 47 f. That the woman is free to withhold or withdraw her consent to the
48 abortion at any time before or during the abortion without affecting
49 her right to future care or treatment and without the loss of any State
50 or federally funded benefits to which she might otherwise be entitled.

1 The information required by this subdivision shall be provided in English
2 and in each language that is the primary language of at least two percent
3 (2%) of the State's population. The information required by this subdivision
4 may be provided by a tape recording if provision is made to record or
5 otherwise register specifically whether the woman does or does not choose
6 to have the printed materials given or mailed to her. Nothing in this
7 subdivision shall be construed to prohibit the physician or qualified
8 professional from e-mailing a Web site link to the materials described in this
9 subdivision or G.S. 90-21.83.

10 (3) The woman certifies in writing, before the abortion, that the information
11 described in subdivisions (1) and (2) of this section has been furnished her
12 and that she has been informed of her opportunity to review the information
13 referred to in sub-subdivision (2)e. of this section. The original of this
14 certification shall be maintained in the woman's medical records, and a copy
15 shall be given to her.

16 (4) Before the performance of the abortion, the physician who will perform the
17 abortion or the qualified technician must receive a copy of the written
18 certification required by subdivision (3) of this section.

19 **"§ 90-21.83. Printed information required.**

20 (a) Within 90 days after this Article becomes effective, the Department shall publish in
21 English and in each language that is the primary language of at least two percent (2%) of the
22 State's population and shall cause to be available on the State Web site established under
23 G.S. 90-21.84, the following printed materials in a manner that ensures that the information is
24 comprehensible to a person of ordinary intelligence:

25 (1) Geographically indexed materials designed to inform a woman of public and
26 private agencies and services available to assist her through pregnancy, upon
27 childbirth, and while the child is dependent, including adoption agencies.
28 The information shall include a comprehensive list of the agencies available,
29 a description of the services they offer, including, which agencies offer, at
30 no cost to the woman, ultrasound imaging that enables the woman to view
31 the unborn child or heart tone monitoring that enables the woman to listen to
32 the heartbeat of the unborn child, and a description of the manner, including
33 telephone numbers, in which they might be contacted. In the alternative, in
34 the discretion of the Department, the printed materials may contain a
35 toll-free, 24-hour-a-day telephone number that may be called to obtain,
36 orally or by tape recorded message tailored to the zip code entered by the
37 caller, a list of these agencies in the locality of the caller and of the services
38 they offer.

39 (2) Materials designed to inform the woman of the probable anatomical and
40 physiological characteristics of the unborn child at two-week gestational
41 increments from the time a woman can be known to be pregnant until full
42 term, including pictures or drawings representing the development of the
43 unborn child at two-week gestational increments. The pictures shall contain
44 the dimensions of the unborn child, information about brain and heart
45 functions, the presence of external members and internal organs, and be
46 realistic and appropriate for the stage of pregnancy depicted. The materials
47 shall be objective, nonjudgmental, and designed to convey only accurate
48 scientific information about the unborn child at the various gestational ages.
49 The printed materials shall prominently display the following statement:
50 'The life of each human being begins at conception. Abortion will terminate
51 the life of a separate, unique living human being.' The material shall also

1 contain objective information describing the methods of abortion procedures
2 employed, the medical risks associated with each procedure, the possible
3 adverse psychological effects of abortion, as well as the medical risks
4 associated with carrying an unborn child to term.

5 (b) The materials referred to in subsection (a) of this section shall be printed in a
6 typeface large enough to be clearly legible. The Web site provided for in G.S. 90-21.84 shall be
7 maintained at a minimum resolution of 70 DPI (dots per inch). All pictures appearing on the
8 Web site shall be a minimum of 200x300 pixels. All letters on the Web site shall be a minimum
9 of 12-point font. All information and pictures shall be accessible with an industry-standard
10 browser, requiring no additional plug-ins.

11 (c) The materials required under this section shall be available at no cost from the
12 Department upon request and in appropriate numbers to any physician, person, health facility,
13 hospital, or qualified professional.

14 **"§ 90-21.84. Internet Web site.**

15 The Department shall develop and maintain a stable Internet Web site to provide the
16 information described under G.S. 90-21.83. No information regarding who accesses the Web
17 site shall be collected or maintained. The Department shall monitor the Web site on a regular
18 basis to prevent and correct tampering.

19 **"§ 90-21.85. Ultrasound requirement.**

20 (a) Notwithstanding G.S. 14-45.1, except in the case of a medical emergency, in order
21 for the woman to make an informed decision, at least four hours before a woman having any
22 part of an abortion performed or induced, and before the administration of any anesthesia or
23 medication in preparation for the abortion on the woman, the physician who is to perform the
24 abortion, or qualified technician working in conjunction with the physician, shall do each of the
25 following:

- 26 (1) Perform an obstetric ultrasound on the pregnant woman.
- 27 (2) Provide a simultaneous explanation of what the ultrasound is depicting,
28 which shall include the presence, location, and dimensions of the unborn
29 child within the uterus and the number of unborn children depicted. The
30 individual performing the ultrasound shall offer the pregnant woman the
31 opportunity to hear the fetal heart tone. The ultrasound image and
32 auscultation of fetal heart tone shall be of a quality consistent with the
33 standard medical practice in the community. If the ultrasound image
34 indicates that fetal demise has occurred, a woman shall be informed of that
35 fact.
- 36 (3) Display the ultrasound images so that the pregnant woman may view them.
- 37 (4) Provide a medical description of the ultrasound images, which shall include
38 the dimensions of the embryo or fetus and the presence of external members
39 and internal organs, if present and viewable.
- 40 (5) Obtain a written certification from the woman, before the abortion, that the
41 requirements of this section have been complied with, which shall indicate
42 whether or not she availed herself of the opportunity to view the ultrasound
43 image.
- 44 (6) Retain a copy of the written certification prescribed by subdivision (a)(5) of
45 this section. The certification shall be placed in the medical file of the
46 woman and shall be kept by the abortion provider for a period of not less
47 than seven years. If the woman is a minor, then the certification shall be
48 placed in the medical file of the minor and kept for at least seven years or for
49 five years after the minor reaches the age of majority, whichever is greater.

1 If the woman has had an obstetric ultrasound within 72 hours before the abortion is to be
2 performed, the certification of the physician or qualified technician who performed the
3 ultrasound in compliance with this subsection shall be included in the patient's records and the
4 requirements under this subsection shall be deemed to have been met.

5 (b) Nothing in this section shall be construed to prevent a pregnant woman from
6 averting her eyes from the ultrasound images required to be provided to and reviewed with her.
7 Neither the physician nor the pregnant woman shall be subject to any penalty if she declines to
8 look at the presented ultrasound images.

9 (c) In the event the person upon whom the abortion is to be performed is an
10 unemancipated minor, as defined in G.S. 90-21.6(1), the information described in subdivisions
11 (a)(2) and (a)(4) of this section shall be furnished and offered respectively to a person required
12 to give parental consent under G.S. 90-21.7(a) and the unemancipated minor. The person
13 required to give consent in accordance with G.S. 90-21.7(a), as appropriate, shall make the
14 certification required by subdivision (a)(5) of this section. In the event the person upon whom
15 the abortion is to be performed has been adjudicated mentally incompetent by a court of
16 competent jurisdiction, the information shall be furnished and offered respectively to her
17 spouse or a legal guardian if she is married or, if she is not married, to one parent or a legal
18 guardian and the woman. The spouse, legal guardian, or parent, as appropriate, shall make the
19 certification required by subdivision (a)(5) of this section. In the case of an abortion performed
20 pursuant to a court order under G.S. 90-21.8(e) and (f), the information described in
21 subdivisions (a)(2) and (a)(4) of this section shall be provided to the minor, and the certification
22 required by subdivision (a)(5) of this section. shall be made by the minor.

23 **"§ 90-21.86. Procedure in case of medical emergency.**

24 When a medical emergency compels the performance of an abortion, the physician shall
25 inform the woman, before the abortion if possible, of the medical indications supporting the
26 physician's judgment that an abortion is necessary to avert her death or that a 24-hour delay will
27 create a serious risk of substantial and irreversible impairment of a major bodily function, not
28 including psychological or emotional conditions. As soon as feasible, the physician shall
29 document in writing the medical indications upon which the physician relied and shall cause
30 the original of the writing to be maintained in the woman's medical records and a copy given to
31 her.

32 **"§ 90-21.87. Informed consent for a minor.**

33 If the woman upon whom an abortion is to be performed is an unemancipated minor, the
34 voluntary and informed written consent required under G.S. 90-21.82 shall be obtained from
35 the minor and from the adult individual who gives consent pursuant to G.S. 90-21.7(a).

36 **"§ 90-21.88. Reporting requirements.**

37 (a) Reporting Form. – Within 90 days after this Article becomes effective, the
38 Department shall prepare a reporting form for physicians containing a reprint of this Article,
39 which lists the following:

40 (1) The number of women to whom the physician performing the abortion,
41 referring physician, or qualified technician provided the information
42 described in G.S. 90-21.82(1); of that number, the number provided by
43 telephone and the number provided in person; and of each of those numbers,
44 the number provided in the capacity of the physician performing the
45 abortion, the number provided by a referring physician, and the number
46 provided by a qualified technician.

47 (2) The number of women to whom the physician performing the abortion,
48 referring physician, or qualified technician provided the information
49 described in G.S. 90-21.82(2); of that number, the number provided by
50 telephone and the number provided in person; of each of those numbers, the
51 number provided by the physician performing the abortion, the number

1 provided by a referring physician and the number provided by a qualified
2 technician.

3 (3) The number of women who availed themselves of the opportunity to obtain a
4 copy of the printed information described in G.S. 90-21.83, either in person
5 or by mail, and the number who did not; and of each of those numbers, the
6 number who, to the best of the reporting physician's or qualified technician's
7 information and belief, went on to obtain the abortion.

8 (4) The number of women to whom the physician provided an ultrasound as
9 described in G.S. 90-21.85; of that number, the number of women who
10 viewed the ultrasound and the number that did not; of that number, the
11 number that decided to proceed with the abortion.

12 (5) The number of abortions performed by the physician in which information
13 otherwise required to be provided at least 24 hours before the abortion was
14 not so provided because an immediate abortion was necessary to avert the
15 woman's death, and the number of abortions in which the information was
16 not so provided because a delay would create serious risk of substantial and
17 irreversible physical impairment of a major bodily function, not including
18 psychological or emotional conditions.

19 (b) Distribution of Forms. – The Department shall ensure that copies of the reporting
20 forms described in subsection (a) of this section are provided as follows:

21 (1) Within 120 days after this act becomes effective, to all physicians licensed to
22 practice in this State.

23 (2) To each physician who subsequently becomes newly licensed to practice in
24 this State, at the same time as official notification to that physician that the
25 physician is so licensed.

26 (3) On or before December 1 of each year, other than the calendar year in which
27 forms are distributed in accordance with subdivision (1) of this subsection,
28 to all physicians licensed to practice in this State.

29 (c) Reporting Requirement. – On or before February 28 of each year following a
30 calendar year in any part of which this act was in effect, each physician who provided, or
31 whose qualified technician provided, information to one or more women in accordance with
32 this section during the previous calendar year shall submit to the Department a copy of the form
33 described in subsection (a) of this section, with the requested data entered accurately and
34 completely.

35 (d) Failure to Report as Required. – Reports that are not submitted by the end of a
36 30-day grace period following the due date shall be subject to a late fee of five hundred dollars
37 (\$500.00) for each additional 30-day period or portion of a 30-day period they are overdue.
38 Any physician required to report in accordance with this section who has not submitted a
39 report, or has submitted only an incomplete report, more than one year following the due date,
40 may, in an action brought by the Department, be directed by a court of competent jurisdiction
41 to submit a complete report within a period stated by court order or be subject to sanctions for
42 civil contempt.

43 (e) Public Statistics. – On or before June 30 of each year the Department shall issue a
44 public report providing statistics for the previous calendar year compiled from all of the reports
45 covering that year submitted in accordance with this section for each of the items listed in
46 subsection (a) of this section. Each such report shall also provide the statistics for all previous
47 calendar years, adjusted to reflect any additional information from late or corrected reports. The
48 Department shall take care to ensure that none of the information included in the public reports
49 could reasonably lead to the identification of any individual about whom information was
50 provided in accordance with subsection (c) of this section.

1 (f) Modifications by Rule. – The Department may, by rule, alter the dates established in
2 this section or consolidate the forms or reports described in this section with other forms or
3 reports to achieve administrative convenience or fiscal savings or to reduce the burden of
4 reporting requirements, so long as reporting forms are provided to all licensed physicians in the
5 State at least once every year and the report described in subsection (e) of this section is issued
6 at least once every year.

7 **"§ 90-21.89. Civil remedies.**

8 (a) Any person upon whom an abortion has been performed and any father of an unborn
9 child that was the subject of an abortion may maintain an action for damages against the person
10 who performed the abortion in knowing or reckless violation of this Article. Any person upon
11 whom an abortion has been attempted may maintain an action for damages against the person
12 who performed the abortion in willful violation of this Article.

13 (b) Injunctive relief against any person who has willfully violated this Article may be
14 sought by and granted to (i) the woman upon whom an abortion was performed or attempted to
15 be performed in violation of this Article, (ii) any person who is the spouse, parent, sibling, or
16 guardian of, or a current or former licensed health care provider of, the woman upon whom an
17 abortion has been performed or attempted to be performed in violation of this Article, or (iii)
18 the Attorney General. The injunction shall prevent the abortion provider from performing or
19 inducing further abortions in this State in violation of this Article.

20 (c) If judgment is rendered in favor of the plaintiff in any action authorized under this
21 section, the court shall also tax as part of the costs reasonable attorneys' fees in favor of the
22 plaintiff against the defendant. If judgment is rendered in favor of the defendant and the court
23 finds that the plaintiff's suit was frivolous or brought in bad faith, then the court shall tax as part
24 of the costs reasonable attorneys' fees in favor of the defendant against the plaintiff.

25 **"§ 90-21.90. Protection of privacy in court proceedings.**

26 In every proceeding or action brought under this Article, the court shall rule whether the
27 anonymity of any woman upon whom an abortion has been performed or attempted shall be
28 preserved from public disclosure if she does not give her consent to the disclosure. The court,
29 upon motion or sua sponte, shall make the ruling and, upon determining that her anonymity
30 should be preserved, shall issue orders to the parties, witnesses, and counsel and shall direct the
31 sealing of the record and exclusion of individuals from courtrooms or hearing rooms to the
32 extent necessary to safeguard her identity from public disclosure. Each order issued pursuant to
33 this section shall be accompanied by specific written findings explaining (i) why the anonymity
34 of the woman should be preserved from public disclosure, (ii) why the order is essential to that
35 end, (iii) how the order is narrowly tailored to serve that interest, and (iv) why no reasonable
36 less restrictive alternative exists. In the absence of written consent of the woman upon whom an
37 abortion has been performed or attempted, anyone who brings an action under G.S. 90-21.89
38 (a) or (b) shall do so under a pseudonym. This section may not be construed to conceal the
39 identity of the plaintiff or of witnesses from the defendant.

40 **"§ 90-21.91. Assurance of informed consent.**

41 (a) All information required to be provided under G.S. 90-21.82 to a woman
42 considering abortion shall be presented to the woman individually and, except for information
43 that may be provided by telephone, in the physical presence of the woman and in a language
44 the woman understands to ensure that the woman has adequate opportunity to ask questions and
45 to ensure the woman is not the victim of a coerced abortion.

46 (b) Should a woman be unable to read the materials provided to the woman pursuant to
47 this section, a physician or qualified professional shall read the materials to the woman in a
48 language the woman understands before the abortion.

49 **"§ 90-21.92. Assurance that consent is freely given.**

50 If a physician acting pursuant to this Article has reason to believe that a woman is being
51 coerced into having an abortion, the physician or qualified professional shall inform the woman

1 that services are available for the woman and shall provide the woman with private access to a
2 telephone and information including, but not limited to, any of the following services:

- 3 (1) Rape crisis centers.
- 4 (2) Shelters for victims of domestic violence.
- 5 (3) Restraining orders.

6 **"§ 90-21.93. Severability.**

7 If any one or more provision, section, subsection, sentence, clause, phrase, or word of this
8 Article or the application thereof to any person or circumstance is found to be unconstitutional,
9 the same is hereby declared to be severable and the balance of this Article shall remain
10 effective, notwithstanding such unconstitutionality. The General Assembly hereby declares that
11 it would have passed this Article, and each provision, section, subsection, sentence, clause,
12 phrase, or word thereof, irrespective of the fact that any one or more provision, section,
13 subsection, sentence, clause, phrase, or word be declared unconstitutional."

14 **SECTION 2.** G.S. 90-21.7 reads as rewritten:

15 **"§ 90-21.7. Parental consent required.**

16 (a) No physician licensed to practice medicine in North Carolina shall perform an
17 abortion upon an unemancipated minor unless the physician or agent thereof or another
18 physician or agent thereof first obtains the written consent of the minor and of:

- 19 (1) A parent with custody of the minor; or
- 20 (2) The legal guardian or legal custodian of the minor; or
- 21 (3) A parent with whom the minor is living; or
- 22 (4) A grandparent with whom the minor has been living for at least six months
23 immediately preceding the date of the minor's written consent.

24 (a1) The written consent required by subsection (a) of this section shall be signed and
25 acknowledged before a notary public. The physician shall retain in the medical records of the
26 minor a copy of the written notarized consent required by this subsection for at least seven
27 years or for five years after the minor reaches the age of majority, whichever is greater.

28 (b) The pregnant minor may petition, on her own behalf or by guardian ad litem, the
29 district court judge assigned to the juvenile proceedings in the district court where the minor
30 resides or where she is physically present for a waiver of the parental consent requirement if:

- 31 (1) None of the persons from whom consent must be obtained pursuant to this
32 section is available to the physician performing the abortion or the
33 physician's agent or the referring physician or the agent thereof within a
34 reasonable time or manner; or
- 35 (2) All of the persons from whom consent must be obtained pursuant to this
36 section refuse to consent to the performance of an abortion; or
- 37 (3) The minor elects not to seek consent of the person from whom consent is
38 required."

39 **SECTION 3.** The Department of Health and Human Services shall use funds
40 appropriated to it in implementing this act.

41 **SECTION 4.** This act becomes effective 90 days after it becomes law and applies
42 to claims for relief arising on or after December 1, 2011.